



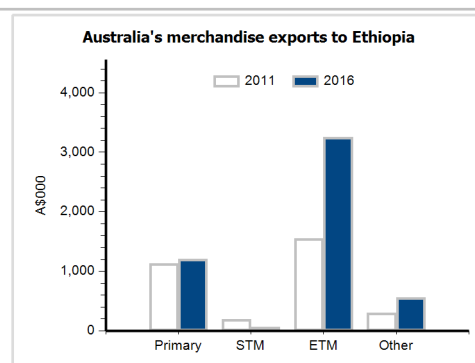
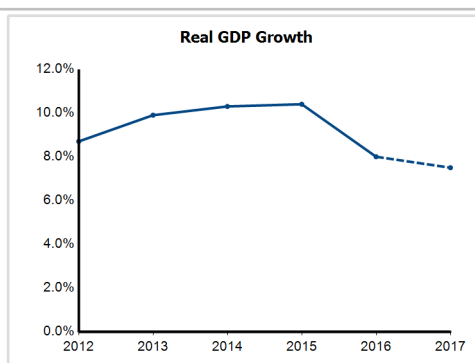
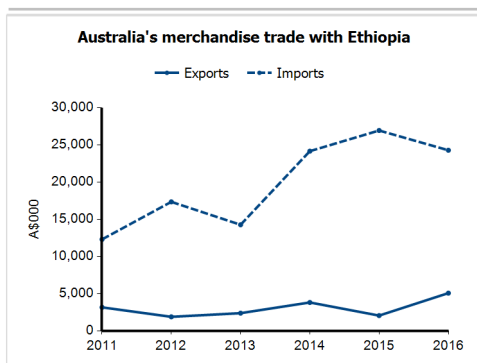
## General information

<b>Capital:</b>	Addis Ababa
<b>Land area:</b>	1,000,000 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	Amharic
<b>Population:</b>	91.2 million (2016)
<b>Currency:</b>	Birr

<b>Head of State</b>	President HE Ambassador Dr Mulatu Teshome
<b>Head of Government</b>	Prime Minister Ato Hailemariam Desalegn

## Economic indicators (a)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	43.1	47.7	55.5	64.7	72.5	78.4
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	504.0	548.0	628.3	720.6	795.2	846.0
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	115.9	129.5	145.4	162.2	177.5	195.0
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	1,354.3	1,489.2	1,645.6	1,807.5	1,945.9	2,104.3
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	7.5
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-3.0	-2.8	-3.6	-7.5	-7.2	-7.9
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-6.9	-5.9	-6.4	-11.6	-9.9	-10.0
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	24.1	8.1	7.4	10.1	7.3	6.3
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	na



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with Ethiopia (b)

## Australian merchandise trade with Ethiopia, 2016 (A\$000)

Exports to Ethiopia	5,084
Imports from Ethiopia	24,309
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	29,394

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Ethiopia	0.0%	132nd	146.7%
Imports from Ethiopia	0.0%	87th	-9.9%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	0.0%	107th	1.2%

## Major Australian exports, 2016 (A\$000)

Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	1,634
Wheat	1,160
Tubes & pipes of iron or steel	388
Telecom equipment & parts	362

## Major Australian imports, 2016 (A\$000)

Coffee & substitutes	23,096
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	298
Crude vegetable matter, nes	220
Footwear	192

\*Includes \$0.6m of confidential items & special transactions, 11% of total exports.

## Australia's trade in services with Ethiopia, 2016 (A\$m)

Exports of services to Ethiopia	10
Imports of services from Ethiopia	24

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Ethiopia	0.0%	106th	11.1%
Imports of services from Ethiopia	0.0%	90th	0.0%

## Australia's investment relationship with Ethiopia, 2016 (A\$m)

Australia's investment in Ethiopia	np
Ethiopia's investment in Australia	0

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Ethiopia	np	np
Ethiopia's investment in Australia	np	0

## Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships

## Ethiopia's principal export destinations, 2016

1 United States	9.8%
2 Saudi Arabia	9.7%
3 Germany	8.6%
22 Australia	1.2%

## Ethiopia's principal import sources, 2016

1 China	31.9%
2 United States	8.8%
3 India	7.5%
46 Australia	0.1%