



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

PERU



Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

General information

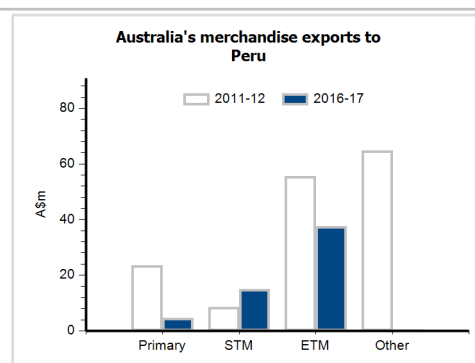
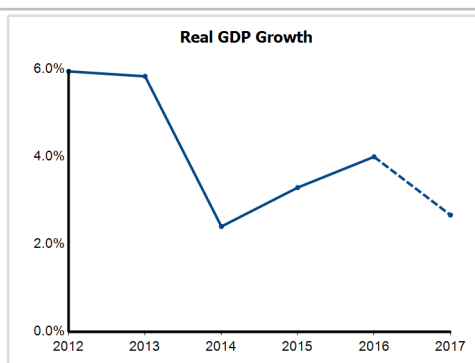
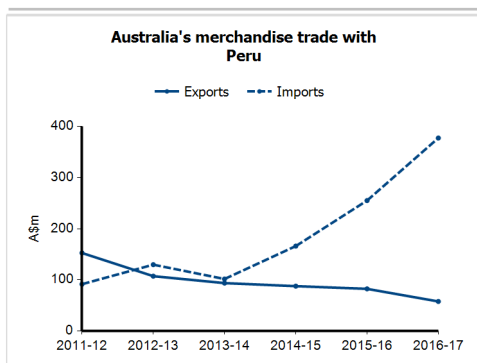
Capital:	Lima
Land area:	1,280,000 sq km
Official language(s):	Spanish, Quechua, Aymara
Population:	31.5 million (2016)
Currency:	Nuevo sol

Head of State and Head of Government

President HE Mr Martin Vizcarra Cornejo

Economic indicators (a)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	189.0	197.9	203.1	192.3	195.3	210.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	6,280.3	6,492.2	6,592.3	6,174.1	6,203.7	6,598.5
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	329.7	354.6	369.6	386.0	406.5	424.6
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	10,954.7	11,632.6	11,997.9	12,391.4	12,913.2	13,341.9
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.7
Current account balance (US\$b)	-5.2	-8.8	-8.9	-9.2	-5.3	-3.2
Current account balance (% GDP)	-2.7	-4.4	-4.4	-4.8	-2.7	-1.5
Inflation (% change yoy)	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.2
Unemployment (% labour force)	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Peru (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Peru, 2016-17 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Peru	58	0.0%	70th	-30.0%
Imports from Peru	378	0.1%	45th	48.0%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	435	0.1%	54th	29.0%

Major Australian exports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Prepared additives for mineral oils	11
Measuring & analysing instruments	5
Civil engineering equipment & parts	4
Iron & steel bars & rods	4

Major Australian imports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Other ores & concentrates	250
Animal oils & fats	21
Animal feed	16
Coffee & substitutes	9

Australia's trade in services with Peru, 2016-17 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Peru	64	0.1%	66th	3.2%
Imports of services from Peru	147	0.2%	42nd	2.1%

Major Australian services exports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Education-related travel	45
Personal travel excluding education	8

Major Australian services imports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	134
Professional, technical & other business	6

Australia's investment relationship with Peru, 2016 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Peru	563	277
Peru's investment in Australia	np	np

Peru's global merchandise trade relationships

Peru's principal export destinations, 2016

1 China	23.5%
2 United States	17.3%
3 Switzerland	7.1%
23 Australia	0.7%

Peru's principal import sources, 2016

1 China	22.8%
2 United States	19.6%
3 Brazil	5.9%
35 Australia	0.3%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures
ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified