



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

# UNITED STATES



Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

## General information

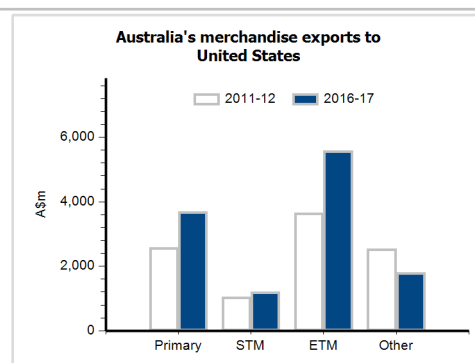
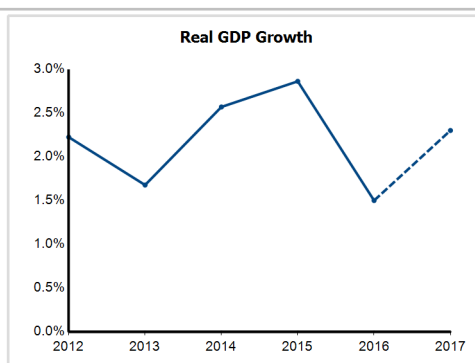
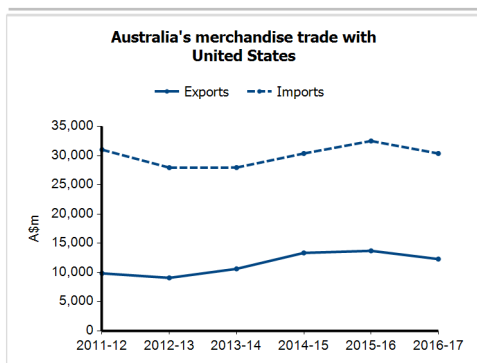
<b>Capital:</b>	Washington DC
<b>Land area:</b>	9,147,420 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	English
<b>Population:</b>	323.3 million (2016)
<b>Currency:</b>	United States dollar

## Head of State and Head of Government

President The Honorable Donald J. Trump

## Economic indicators (a)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	16,155.3	16,691.5	17,427.6	18,120.7	18,624.5	19,362.1
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	51,403.4	52,741.7	54,668.1	56,436.7	57,607.6	59,495.3
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	16,155.3	16,691.5	17,427.6	18,120.7	18,624.5	19,362.1
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	51,403.4	52,741.7	54,668.1	56,436.7	57,607.6	59,495.3
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.3
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-426.2	-349.5	-373.8	-434.6	-451.7	-462.0
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with United States (b)

### Australian merchandise trade with United States, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Exports to United States	12,302
Imports from United States	30,398
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	42,700

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to United States	4.2%	6th	-10.3%
Imports from United States	10.9%	2nd	-6.5%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	7.5%	3rd	-7.6%

### Major Australian exports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Beef, f.c.f.	1,494
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	935
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	856
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	659

### Major Australian imports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Passenger motor vehicles	2,248
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	2,014
Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	1,077
Measuring & analysing instruments	1,055

\*Includes \$1.4b of confidential items & special transactions, 12% of total exports.

### Australia's trade in services with United States, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Exports of services to United States	8,456
Imports of services from United States	15,334

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to United States	10.4%	2nd	1.2%
Imports of services from United States	18.2%	1st	-5.6%

### Major Australian services exports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Professional, technical & other business	2,392
Personal travel excluding education	1,776

### Major Australian services imports, 2016-17 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	6,829
Professional, technical & other business	2,246

### Australia's investment relationship with United States, 2016 (A\$m)

Australia's investment in United States	
United States' investment in Australia	

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in United States	617,435	118,912
United States' investment in Australia	860,918	195,012

## United States' global merchandise trade relationships

### United States' principal export destinations, 2016

1 Canada	18.3%
2 Mexico	15.9%
3 China	8.0%
17 Australia	1.5%

### United States' principal import sources, 2016

1 China	21.4%
2 Mexico	13.2%
3 Canada	12.6%
31 Australia	0.4%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.  
(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures  
ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified