



BAHRAIN

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018–2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)

Evporto

44.7 • 44.4

Population (people, millions)

1.5

Real GDP growth (% yoy)

2.6

Unemployment (% labour force)

na 6.3 ▼ .7 15.4

Current account balance (% GDP)

(% GDP) 124.6 ▲

Gross govt debt

116.9

Australia - Bahrain investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment	Investment in Bahrain		Investment from Bahrain		
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)		
30	np	25	np		
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na			

Australia's goods and services trade with Bahrain, 2023

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports	Destination Ranking: 31
Item	A\$m
Aluminium ores & conc (incl alumina)	1,532.4
Wheat	49.7
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	20.3
Cheese & curd	7.1
Vegetables, f.c.f.	6.0
Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	5.6
Beef, f.c.f.	5.0
Total	1 650 1

Imports	Source Ranking: 67	
Item	A\$m	^
Fertilisers (excl crude)	76.3	
Aluminium	72.7	
Refined petroleum	45.3	
Copper	10.6	
Wood manufactures, nes	6.5	
Wire products	3.3	
Recreational travel	3.0	~
Total	227.9	

Bahrain's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

<u> </u>			
Destination	•	Share	Rank
Saudi Arabia		23.5%	1
United Arab Emirates		14.3%	2
United States		8.4%	3
Netherlands		4.4%	4
Egypt		3.7%	5
Australia		1.0%	23

Principal export destinations

- Timelpat import sources			
Destination		Share	Rank
China		14.0%	1
United Arab Emirates		9.5%	2
Brazil		9.1%	3
Australia		8.2%	4
Saudi Arabia		6.4%	5

Principal import sources

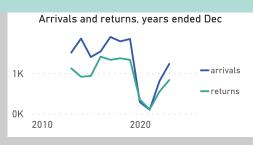
Flow of people from Bahrain

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)
Year ended Dec 2023
1,230



2023
23
0.0%



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources. IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.