

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) ; [Vanessa Wood](#); [Sarah Roberts](#); [Lloyd Brodrick](#); s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Subject: 1C - New and Sensitive Resolutions for UNGA79 2024 [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]
Date: Saturday, 10 August 2024 7:37:02 AM
Attachments: [image001.jpg](#)
[First Committee 2024 - New and Sensitive Resolutions - UNNY.docx](#)

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Hi both,

With thanks to Geneva on reworking this into clusters and the joint efforts on collating – please find attached the list of new and sensitive resolutions we are tracking for 1C this year. Please note some are confirmed and some are rumoured and may not eventuate (this is indicated in the table).

We'll endeavour to provide updates as these develop. Per this week's ACB call, it would be useful as we get close to 1C to have TPs on our position on these resolution particularly on those we'll be seeking to engage on during informal consultations.

Kind regards,

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

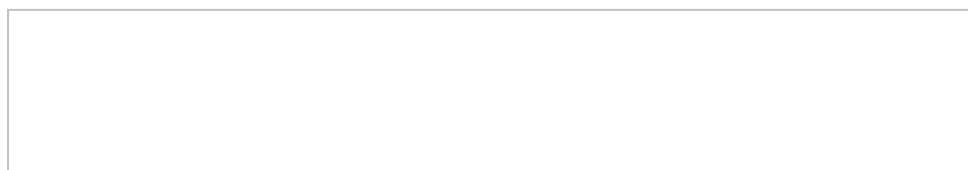
First Secretary | Australian Permanent Mission to the United Nations

150 East 42nd Street, Floor 33 | New York | NY 10017-5612

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

p s 22(1)(a)(ii) | M s 22(1)(a)(ii)

dfat.gov.au | [Australia at the UN](#) | [Twitter](#)



© Brooke Rigney-Lively (2024)

We acknowledge the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia, and their continuing connection to land, waters and community. We pay our respects to all First Nations peoples, their cultures and to their Elders, past, present and emerging.

First Committee 2024

New resolutions

Issue	Lead	Likelihood	Comments
Nuclear Cluster			
s 22(1)(a)(ii)			
Nuclear Winter	NZ	Possible	The idea of the resolution would be to commission a comprehensive study on the impacts of a nuclear war – across biodiversity, human health, climate etc. NZ still considering
s 22(1)(a)(ii)			

OFFICIAL

Australia's position on nuclear disarmament issues in the United Nations

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

- Australia supported a new resolution establishing a panel to report on **scientific research on the effects of nuclear war**
 - We look forward to engaging with partners as the panel is developed
 - This presents an opportunity for an inclusive conversation on the impacts and humanitarian consequences of nuclear war and ways to reduce risks
 - The strong support for this resolution (144-3-30) underlines the broad commitment of the international community to working towards a world without nuclear weapons.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

OFFICIAL



Ministerial Submission

Cleared by: Craig Chittick

Date sent to MO: 11 September 2024

Action Requested By: 25 September 2024

**Reason for Urgency: Session starts on
7 October and UN co-sponsorship deadline
is 18 October**

FOR: Senator the Hon Penny Wong

INFO: The Hon Tim Watts MP

UN General Assembly 79 (UNGA79): First Committee approach and voting

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

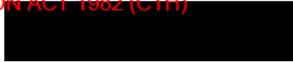
Document 3



Background:

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Document 3



UNGA First Committee 2024 - New resolutions

Document 3

Resolution	Lead	Likelihood	Description	Issues for Australia
Nuclear Weapons				

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Nuclear War Effects and Scientific Research or “Nuclear Winter”	New Zealand	Confirmed	Resolution would commission a comprehensive study on the impacts of a nuclear war – across biodiversity, human health, climate etc.	New Zealand is seeking to draft the resolution to ensure broad support. It may provide an opportunity for Australia to reinforce its commitment to disarmament. Although treaty-agnostic, we will need to be alert to language that may be inconsistent with our security posture.
---	-------------	-----------	---	--

s 22(1)(a)(ii)



From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To: [Vanessa Wood](#); s 22(1)(a)(ii) ; [Lloyd Brodrick](#); s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Subject: FW: [EXTERNAL] Online briefing by Ireland and New Zealand on a new UN General Assembly (UNGA) Resolution to be proposed for adoption at this year's First Committee session [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]
Date: Friday, 23 August 2024 1:05:47 AM
Attachments: [NZ Ireland Nuclear Winter 1C res.pdf](#)

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Hi all,

s 22(1)(a)(ii) dialed in to the NZ/Ireland briefing on their health effects of nuclear war resolution, brief summary below. s 33(a)(iii)

s 33(a)(iii), s 33(b)

Happy to discuss in more detail if anyone would like – welcome any thoughts on the text before 9 Sept.

Cheers

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

First Secretary
Australian Delegation to the Conference on Disarmament
Geneva

T s 22(1)(a)(ii) | **M** s 22(1)(a)(ii)

geneva.mission.gov.au

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Sent: Monday, August 19, 2024 5:55 PM

To: Vanessa Wood <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) ; Lloyd Brodrick
 <Lloyd.Brodrick@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii)
 @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii)
 @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>;
 s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>;
 s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>

Subject: RE: [EXTERNAL] Online briefing by Ireland and New Zealand on a new UN General Assembly (UNGA) Resolution to be proposed for adoption at this year’s First Committee session [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Hi Vanessa,

Welcome back to Geneva!

As flagged below, ^{s 22(1)(a)(ii)} attended the NZ and Ireland-hosted lunch today, s 33(a)(iii) where NZ and Ireland shared their draft 1C resolution on ‘nuclear war effects and scientific research’ – attached. Notably, no TPNW reference.

s 22(1)(a)(ii) will jump in with a quick readout of the lunch itself, we just wanted to share the copy in the first instance in case you wish to discuss in the margins with ^{s 22(1)(a)(ii)} or others.

I will also dial into this Thursday’s online briefing.

Cheers

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>
Sent: Thursday, August 15, 2024 11:45 PM
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; Lloyd Brodrick <Lloyd.Brodrick@dfat.gov.au>; Vanessa Wood <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>;
 s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>

Subject: RE: [EXTERNAL] Online briefing by Ireland and New Zealand on a new UN General Assembly (UNGA) Resolution to be proposed for adoption at this year’s First Committee session [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]

s 22(1)
(a)(ii)

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Many thanks NZ in fact reached out today to invite us to a lunch on behalf of them and Ireland on Monday to discuss this res. s 22(1)(a)(iii) will attend for us and report back ahead of the briefing (and will hopefully join that with you too).

Great if you can copy s 22(1)(a)(ii) on all 1c emails going forward (next week is my last week in the office!).

Best
s 22(1)(a)(ii)

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>
Sent: Thursday, August 15, 2024 9:43 PM
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>; Lloyd Brodrick <Lloyd.Brodrick@dfat.gov.au>; Vanessa Wood <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) <@dfat.gov.au>
Subject: FW: [EXTERNAL] Online briefing by Ireland and New Zealand on a new UN General Assembly (UNGA) Resolution to be proposed for adoption at this year's First Committee session [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Hi all,

Ireland and NZ will be hosting an online briefing next week on their proposed resolution on *Nuclear War Effects and Scientific Research*. Understand this is the 'nuclear winter' resolution we were expecting. I'll be aiming to dial in, if someone from Geneva is able to dial in too that would be great – but conscious it's a busy week.

My NZ counterpart didn't have any updates on this yesterday when s 33(a)(iii)

Geneva colleagues grateful for any updates your have from your end on this resolution.

Kind regards,
s 22(1)(a)(ii)

a/g Counsellor | Australian Permanent Mission to the United Nations New York
p s 22(1)(a)(ii) | M s 22(1)(a)(ii)

From: 1stcommittee@un.org <1stcommittee@un.org>
Sent: Thursday, August 15, 2024 3:21 PM

Subject: [EXTERNAL] Online briefing by Ireland and New Zealand on a new UN General Assembly (UNGA) Resolution to be proposed for adoption at this year's First Committee session

CAUTION: This email originated from outside the organisation. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognise the sender.

Distinguished delegates,

On behalf of the delegations of Ireland and New Zealand, please find a communication below regarding the forthcoming First Committee and Connection details in the attachment.

Best regards,

UNGA First Committee Secretariat

s 33(a)(iii), s 33(b)

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Cc: [Vanessa Wood](#); [Lloyd Brodrick](#); s 22(1)
Subject: FW: FM Signed - s 22(1)(a)(ii) - UNGA First Committee Resolutions [REDACTED]
Date: Tuesday, 29 October 2024 4:40:21 PM
Attachments: [FM_Signed - s 22\(1\)\(a\)\(ii\) .pdf.pdf](#)

[REDACTED]

Team – we have sign off from FM on voting positions. We'll work these through into instructions in the next couple of days. Many thanks for all your valuable intel and updates, which ensured we could provide comprehensive advice across the breadth of a tricky set of resolutions.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Director | Nuclear Policy Section (NPS)
International Security Division
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
P s 22(1)(a)(ii) | M s 22(1)(a)(ii)

From: DLO FM ⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾ s 22(1)(a) @dfat.gov.au>
Sent: Tuesday, October 29, 2024 3:50 PM
To: Lloyd Brodrick <Lloyd.Brodrick@dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; Sarah Roberts <Sarah.Roberts@dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au>;
Anna Oldmeadow <Anna.Oldmeadow@dfat.gov.au>
Subject: FM Signed - MS24-001123 - UNGA First Committee Resolutions [REDACTED]

Dear Lloyd, s 22(1)(a)(ii)

The Foreign Minister has signed s 22(1)(a)(ii) : UN General Assembly (UNGA79): First Committee: further advice on resolutions.

Please see attached – no hard copy to follow.

Warmest
s 22(1)(a)(ii)

DLO – Foreign Minister's Office
T s 22(1)(a)(ii) M s 22(1)(a)(ii)
E dlo.fm@dfat.gov.au



Australian Government
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

Ministerial Submission

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

FOR: Senator the Hon Penny Wong
INFO: The Hon Tim Watts MP

Cleared by: Lloyd Brodrick
Date sent to MO: 18 October 2024
Action Requested By: 29 October 2024
Reason for Urgency: to allow time to prepare instructions for voting commencing 1 Nov.

UN General Assembly (UNGA79): First Committee: further recommendations

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Action:

Penny Wong

29/10/24

s 22(1)(a)(ii)





Background:

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

3. New resolutions put forward for 2024 include: s 22(1)(a)(ii)

New Zealand and Ireland-led resolution to establish an independent scientific panel on the effects of nuclear war; s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)



Attachment A: UNGA79 FIRST COMMITTEE: ADDITIONAL RECOMMENDED VOTING INSTRUCTIONS AND UPDATES ON EVOLVING RESOLUTIONS

Guide to voting positions

YES-NO-ABSTAIN with Australian position **bolded**

PP – Preambular Paragraph

OP – Operative Paragraph

Resolution	Description	Lead Sponsor	Most Recent Vote (YEAR) Y-N-A	Previous voting position	Recommended voting position	Policy considerations	Likeminded views	Co-sponsors (most recent)
------------	-------------	--------------	-------------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------	------------------	---------------------------

NEW RESOLUTIONS

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

2.	Nuclear War Effects and Scientific Research	Resolution would establish an independent scientific panel on the effects of nuclear war to produce a comprehensive report on the physical effects and societal consequences of a nuclear war. A previous study was published in 1989. The Panel would brief the General Assembly on progress in 2025 and 2026 and produce its final report for consideration by the General Assembly in 2027.	New Zealand and Ireland	N/A	N/A	<p>Yes on whole and any paragraph votes</p> <p>Lead sponsors would welcome Australia's co-sponsorship.</p> <p>We recommend supporting but not co-sponsoring.</p>	<p>Support for this resolution would provide opportunities for comprehensive discussions on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear war, including supporting the panel's work in various ways if we chose to do so</p> <p>s 33(a)(iii)</p> <p>s 33(a)(iii)</p> <p>New Zealand is an important partner and has worked hard to ensure this resolution is constructive and inclusive.</p>	<p>Austria, Brazil, Chile, Egypt, Fiji, Ireland, Kazakhstan, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Palau, Philippines, Samoa, South Africa, Switzerland, Thailand, Tonga, Uruguay, Iraq, Nigeria, Indonesia, Marshall Islands</p>
----	---	--	-------------------------	-----	-----	--	--	---

Resolution	Description	Lead Sponsor	Most Recent Vote (YEAR) Y-N-A	Previous voting position	Recommended voting position	Policy considerations	Likeminded views	Co-sponsors (most recent)
						s 33(a)(iii) PM&C and Defence are comfortable with this position.	s 33(a)(iii)	

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii) - this page, together with the following pages (24 to 29) are irrelevant and have been removed.

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) [Vanessa Wood](#); s 22(1)(a)(ii) ; [Lloyd Brodrick](#)
Subject: nuclear voting and EOVs [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]
Date: Friday, 1 November 2024 7:43:12 PM
Attachments: s 22(1)(a)(ii)

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Hi all,

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Attached are the updated master and detailed voting docs – note these are only up-to-date at the moment for day 1 scheduled voting. Still some scrubbing to be done for subsequent days. Also attached just day 1 overview sheet.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

**MASTER VOTING INSTRUCTIONS
ACTION ON DRAFT RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS
UNGA79 FIRST COMMITTEE**

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii) - this page, together with the following pages (35 to 64) are irrelevant and have been removed.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

L.39		Ireland, New Zealand	Nuclear War effects and scientific research	Any paragraph votes: Yes Whole: Yes
------	--	----------------------	---	---

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii) - this page, together with the following pages (35 to 64) are irrelevant and have been removed.

UNGA79 | First Committee | Instructions

CLUSTER 1: NUCLEAR WEAPONS		
Symbol	Agenda	Title
L.39	98	Nuclear War effects and scientific research

Main sponsor/s	Ireland, New Zealand
Australia co-sponsor?	No

Comment	<p>Support for this resolution would provide opportunities for comprehensive discussions on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear war, including supporting the panel's work in various ways if we chose to do so.</p> <p>s 33(a)(iii)</p>
	<p>New Zealand is an important partner and has worked hard to ensure this resolution is constructive and inclusive.</p> <p>s 33(a)(iii)</p>

This is a new resolution.

s 22(1)(a)(ii) - this page, together with the following pages (67 to 123) are irrelevant and have been removed.

From:
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Subject: Prioritisation table for 1C resolutions 2024 [REDACTED]
Date: Wednesday, 11 September 2024 11:42:55 AM
Attachments: [UNNY proposed prioritisation of resolutions for 1C 2024.docx](#)

[REDACTED]

Dear colleagues

As previously discussed, please find attached a document setting out our proposed priority resolutions for 1C 2024. s 22(1)(a)(ii)

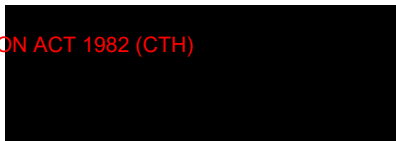
Welcome your thoughts.

Kind regards,

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Second Secretary | Australian Permanent Mission to the United Nations, New York

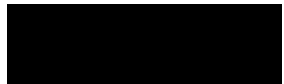
P: s 22(1)(a)(ii) | **M:** s 22(1)(a)(ii)

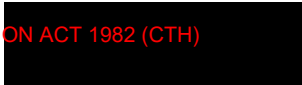


s 22(1)(a)(ii)

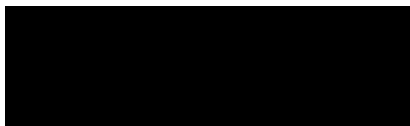
s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Resolution	Cluster	Country lead	Proposed Australian lead
s 22(1)(a)(ii)			
Nuclear Winter s 22(1)(a)(ii)	Nuclear	New Zealand and Ireland	s 22(1)(a)(ii) (back up)

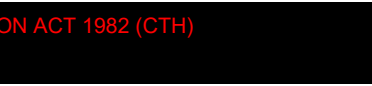




s 22(1)(a)(ii)



s 22(1)(a)(ii)



From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To:
Subject: Re: 1C: Nuclear Cluster: Voting Results - 1 November [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]
Date: Saturday, 2 November 2024 12:43:38 PM
Attachments: [image001.jpg](#)

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Nice one.

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii) <dfat.gov.au>
Date: Friday 1 November 2024 at 7:36:57 pm
To: "Vanessa Wood" <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>, s 22(1)(a)(ii) <dfat.gov.au>, "Lloyd Brodrick" <Lloyd.Brodrick@dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) <dfat.gov.au>, "Rebecca Bryant" <Rebecca.Bryant@dfat.gov.au>, "James Larsen" <James.Larsen@dfat.gov.au>
Subject: 1C: Nuclear Cluster: Voting Results - 1 November [SEC=OFFICIAL:Sensitive]

OFFICIAL: Sensitive

Dear all,
s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Many thanks to s 22(1)(a)(ii) or the updated instructions overnight. Please find attached the voting results from this afternoon/evening's votes on the nuclear cluster. We went about 35 minutes over time and no EOVs after the vote have been delivered yet.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Very rough notes on the voting results that were revealed are set out below. s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

- NZ request re. Nuclear War Effects: UK/US/France requested a vote as a whole. US requested PP3, PP5, PP11

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Kind regards,

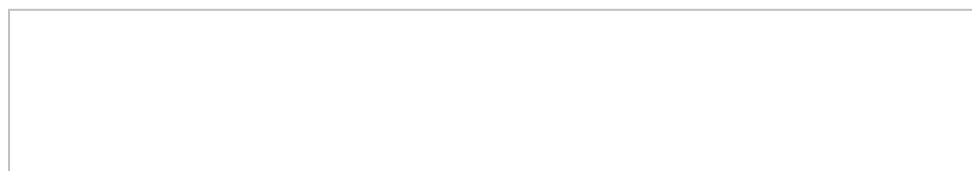
First Secretary | Australian Permanent Mission to the United Nations

150 East 42nd Street, Floor 33 | New York | NY 10017-5612

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

P s 22(1)(a)(ii) | M s 22(1)(a)(ii)

dfat.gov.au | [Australia at the UN](#) | [Twitter](#)



© Brooke Rigney-Lively (2024)

We acknowledge the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia, and their continuing connection to land, waters and community. We pay our respects to all First Nations peoples, their cultures and to their Elders, past, present and emerging.

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
To: s 22(1)(a) ; [Vanessa Wood](#); s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
Subject: RE: Nuclear winter reso [REDACTED]
Date: Friday, 13 September 2024 7:37:18 PM
Attachments: s 22(1)(a)(ii)

[REDACTED]

Hi all,

s 22(1)(a)(ii) attended the latest round of consultations for this resolution (latest draft and concept note attached) on Wed – readout below:

s 33(a)(iii), s 33(b)

Regards

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

First Secretary
Australian Delegation to the Conference on Disarmament
Geneva

T s 22(1)(a)(ii) | M s 22(1)(a)(ii)

geneva.mission.gov.au

From: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au
Sent: Thursday, September 12, 2024 6:33 AM
To: Vanessa Wood <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au;
s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au; s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au;
s 22(1)(a)(ii) @dfat.gov.au;
Subject: RE: Nuclear winter reso [REDACTED]

Hi Vanessa

s 22(1)(a)(ii) emailed us after the initial consults (email attached). s 33(a)(iii)

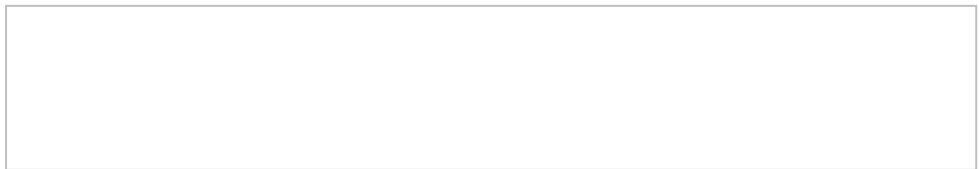
s 33(a)(iii)

Regards

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Assistant Director | Nuclear Policy Section (NPS)
Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Branch
International Security Division
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
p s 22(1)(a)(ii) | s 22(1)(a)(ii)
dfat.gov.au | [X](#) | [Facebook](#) | [Instagram](#) | [LinkedIn](#)



© Brooke Rigney-Lively (2024)

We acknowledge the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia, and their continuing connection to land, waters and community. We pay our respects to all First Nations peoples, their cultures and to their Elders, past, present and emerging.

From: Vanessa Wood <Vanessa.Wood@dfat.gov.au>
Sent: Thursday, September 12, 2024 8:38 AM
To: s 22(1)(a)(ii) [@dfat.gov.au](#)>
Cc: s 22(1)(a)(ii) [@dfat.gov.au](#)>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) [@dfat.gov.au](#)>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) [@dfat.gov.au](#)>; s 22(1)(a)(ii) [@dfat.gov.au](#)>
Subject: Nuclear winter reso [REDACTED]

Hi,

Quick question and not urgent.

Have we taken a close look at the nuclear winter reso yet? What's our initial view and do we

know what NWS (P3) think? I know NZ had started consults when I was in Geneva for ATT -
s 22(1)(a)(ii) (copied) attended I think. Thanks V

s 33(a)(iii) - this page together with the following pages (135 to 136) are exempt and have been removed.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

Title: UNGA79: First Committee: Preview
MRN: s 22(1)(a)(ii) 04/10/2024 11:27:01 AM CEDT
To: FAF Posts
Cc:
From: Geneva UN
From File:
EDRMS
Files:
References: s 22(1)(a)(ii)
The cable has the following attachment/s -
Attachment - 1C 2024 - contentious resolutions.docx
Response: Routine, Information Only


Summary

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)



s 22(1)(a)(ii)



New or Contentious Resolutions

10. Many 1C resolutions and decisions change little from year to year. A relatively small number of new or contentious resolutions generate most of the Committee's work and interest. A breakdown of these is attached.

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

UN First Committee 2024: new and contentious resolutions

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

3. **New Zealand and Ireland have drafted a new resolution on the Nuclear War Effects and Scientific Research**, which seeks to recognise the catastrophic damage a nuclear war would cause by establishing an independent Scientific Panel on the Effects of Nuclear War with members appointed by the UN Secretary-General. s 33(a)(iii)

s 22(1)(a)(ii)

