



GHANA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
76.3 ▲ 72.2	32.9 ▲ 32.1	2.3 ▼ 3.1	na na	-1.7 ▲ -2.1	86.1 ▼ 93.3

Australia - Ghana investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Ghana

Total (A\$m)

np

Destination Ranking: na

FDI (A\$m)

np

Investment from Ghana

Total (A\$m)

np

Source Ranking: na

FDI (A\$m)

np

Australia's goods and services trade with Ghana, 2023

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 71

Item	A\$m
Education-related travel	40.0
Other services - details not provided	35.0
Specialised machinery & parts	8.0
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts & rivets	7.9
Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	7.0
Measuring & analysing instruments	6.7
Pumps for liquids & parts	6.5
Total	182.2

Imports

Source Ranking: 108

Item	A\$m
Other services - details not provided	20.0
Recreational travel	11.0
Cocoa	8.7
Business-related travel	2.0
Gold	1.8
Civil engineering equipment & parts	0.8
Misc manufactured articles, nes	0.4
Total	46.9

Ghana's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

Destination	Share	Rank
Switzerland	20.7%	1
United Arab Emirates	13.3%	2
South Africa	12.1%	3
India	8.7%	4
China	6.8%	5
Australia	0.1%	40

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
China	22.0%	1
India	6.8%	2
United States	6.7%	3
Netherlands	5.8%	4
Russian Federation	5.1%	5
Australia	0.8%	27

Flow of people from Ghana

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

1,130

0.0%

Resident returns (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

3,470

0.0%

International student numbers

2023

512

0.1%

Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec

