



TURKIYE

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
1,108 ▲	86.3 ▲	4.5 ▼	9.4 ▼	-4.1 ▲	28.9 ▼
905.8	85.3	5.5	10.5	-5.4	30.8

Australia - Turkiye investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Turkiye

Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
1,986	np

Destination Ranking: na

Investment from Turkiye

Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
19	-1

Source Ranking: na

Australia's goods and services trade with Turkiye, 2023

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 33

Item	A\$m
Coal	768.1
Education-related travel	194.0
Cotton	145.7
Vegetables, f.c.f.	117.9
Fruit & nuts	72.5
Wheat	34.8
Zinc	34.7
Total	1,556.6

Imports

Source Ranking: 37

Item	A\$m
Recreational travel	224.0
Confidential items of trade	149.6
Goods vehicles	120.1
Fruit & nuts	102.3
Lime, cement & construction materials	66.7
Jewellery	63.8
Other textile clothing	44.6
Total	1,814.9

Turkiye's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

Destination	Share	Rank
Germany	8.2%	1
United States	5.8%	2
Iraq	5.0%	3
United Kingdom	4.9%	4
Italy	4.8%	5
Australia	0.4%	52

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
Russian Federation	12.6%	1
China	12.4%	2
Germany	7.9%	3
Switzerland	5.5%	4
United States	4.4%	5
Australia	0.3%	48

Flow of people from Turkiye

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

10,030

0.1%

Resident returns (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

55,700

0.6%

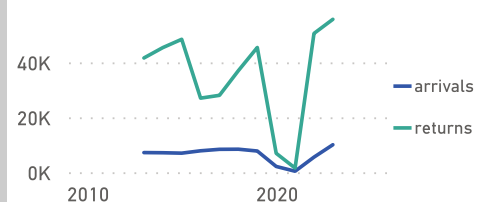
International student numbers

2023

4,671

0.6%

Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.