General information

Capital: Sarajevo  
Land area: 51,000 sq km  
Official language(s): Bosnian, Serbian, Croatian  
Population: 3.5 million (2018)  
Currency: Convertible marka

Head of State
HE Mr Željko Komšić (current Chairman), HE Mr Šefik Džaferović, and Mr Milorad Dodik (8 month rotating presidency)

Head of Government
Chairman of the Council of Ministers HE Mr Denis Zvizdić

Economic indicators (a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP (US$b) (current prices)</th>
<th>GDP per capita (US$)</th>
<th>GDP PPP (Int'l $b)</th>
<th>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l $)</th>
<th>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</th>
<th>Current account balance (US$b)</th>
<th>Current account balance (% GDP)</th>
<th>Inflation (% change yoy)</th>
<th>Unemployment (% labour force)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>5,194.0</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>11,023.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td>-7.4</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>4,584.3</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>11,581.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-5.3</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>4,808.3</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>12,149.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>5,180.8</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>12,784.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>5,674.4</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>13,491.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-4.5</td>
<td>-4.5</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>5,754.7</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>14,163.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>-5.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Australia's trade and investment relationship with Bosnia-Herzegovina (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Bosnia-Herzegovina, 2018 (A$000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total share</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Growth (yoy)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports to Bosnia-Herzegovina</td>
<td>650</td>
<td>187th</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports from Bosnia-Herzegovina</td>
<td>19,903</td>
<td>101st</td>
<td>-14.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)</td>
<td>20,553</td>
<td>127th</td>
<td>-13.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Australian exports, 2018 (A$000)

- Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.: 244
- Leather: 161
- Telecom equipment & parts: 155
- Coated flat-rolled iron & steel: 73

Australia’s trade in services with Bosnia-Herzegovina, 2018 (A$m)

- Exports of services to Bosnia-Herzegovina: 7
- Imports of services from Bosnia-Herzegovina: 21

Australia’s investment relationship with Bosnia-Herzegovina, 2018 (A$m)

- Australia's investment in Bosnia-Herzegovina: np
- Bosnia-Herzegovina's investment in Australia: np

Bosnia-Herzegovina's global merchandise trade relationships

- Bosnia-Herzegovina's principal export destinations, 2017
  1. Germany: 14.4%
  2. Croatia: 11.6%
  3. Italy: 10.9%
- Australia: 0.0%

- Bosnia-Herzegovina's principal import sources, 2017
  1. Germany: 11.6%
  2. Italy: 11.4%
  3. Serbia: 11.2%
- Australia: 0.0%