



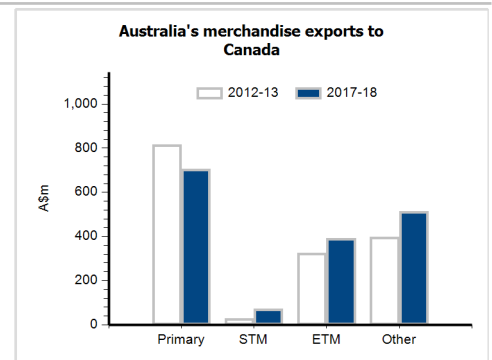
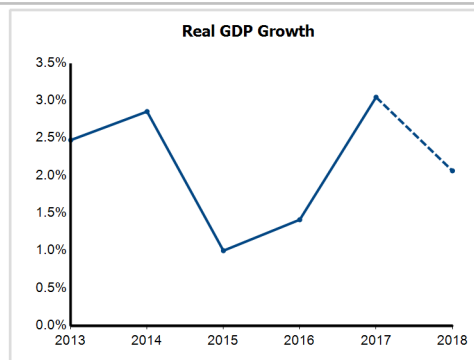
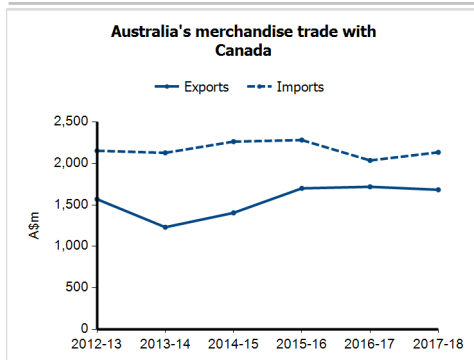
General information

Capital:	Ottawa
Land area:	9,093,510 sq km
Official language(s):	English, French
Population:	36.7 million (2017)
Currency:	Canadian dollar

Head of State
HM Queen Elizabeth II represented by Governor-General HE The Rt Hon Julie Payette
Head of Government
Prime Minister The Rt Hon Justin Trudeau

Economic indicators (a)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	1,842.6	1,799.3	1,559.6	1,535.8	1,653.0	1,733.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	52,497.4	50,702.1	43,559.7	42,418.5	45,094.6	46,733.0
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	1,540.1	1,614.1	1,647.7	1,689.3	1,773.8	1,852.5
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	43,879.5	45,484.1	46,019.4	46,657.9	48,389.5	49,935.6
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.1
Current account balance (US\$b)	-59.4	-43.2	-55.9	-49.3	-48.8	-52.2
Current account balance (% GDP)	-3.2	-2.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0
Inflation (% change yoy)	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.6
Unemployment (% labour force)	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.1



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Canada (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Canada, 2017-18 (A\$m)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)	
Exports to Canada	1,684	0.5%	20th	-2.1%
Imports from Canada	2,135	0.7%	24th	4.8%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	3,819	0.6%	22nd	1.7%

Major Australian exports, 2017-18 (A\$m)

Alcoholic beverages	199
Beef, f.c.f.	130
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	113
Aluminium ores & conc (incl alumina)	109

Major Australian imports, 2017-18 (A\$m)

Agric machinery (excl tractors) & parts	150
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	129
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	119
Non-electric engines & motors	119

Includes A\$498m of confidential items & special transactions, 30% of total exports.

Australia's trade in services with Canada, 2017-18 (A\$m)

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)	
Exports of services to Canada	1,079	1.2%	18th	0.9%
Imports of services from Canada	1,909	2.1%	15th	-2.0%

Major Australian services exports, 2017-18 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	452
Education-related travel	264

Major Australian services imports, 2017-18 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	1,171
Transport	288

Australia's investment relationship with Canada, 2017 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Canada	46,888	8,753
Canada's investment in Australia	47,335	35,420

Canada's global merchandise trade relationships

Canada's principal export destinations, 2017

1 United States	75.9%
2 China	4.3%
3 United Kingdom	3.2%
15 Australia	0.4%

Canada's principal import sources, 2017

1 United States	51.3%
2 China	12.6%
3 Mexico	6.3%
28 Australia	0.3%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures
ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified