



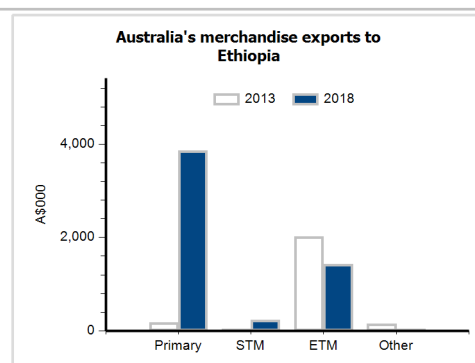
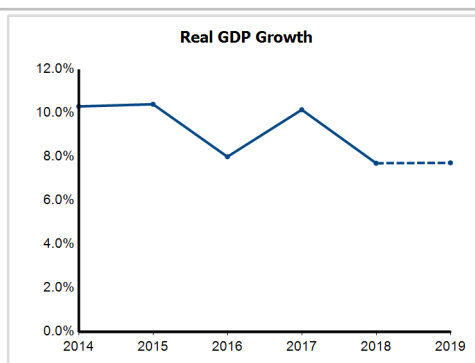
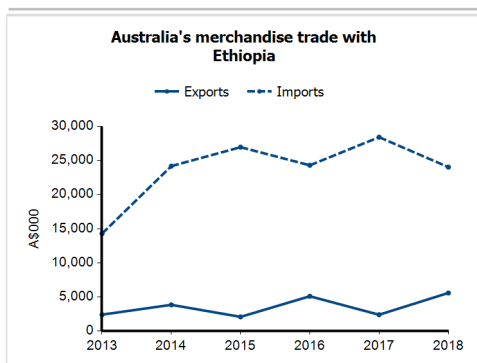
## General information

<b>Capital:</b>	Addis Ababa
<b>Land area:</b>	1,000,000 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	Amharic
<b>Population:</b>	94.1 million (2018)
<b>Currency:</b>	Birr

<b>Head of State</b>	President HE Mrs Sahle-Work Zewde
<b>Head of Government</b>	Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed

## Economic indicators (a)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	54.2	63.1	70.9	75.7	80.3	91.0
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	613.1	702.8	777.3	817.5	852.8	951.1
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	145.8	162.7	177.6	199.3	219.5	240.7
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	1,650.2	1,812.3	1,947.5	2,151.5	2,332.2	2,516.7
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.1	7.7	7.7
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-3.6	-6.6	-6.6	-6.6	-5.3	-5.5
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-6.6	-10.4	-9.3	-8.6	-6.5	-6.1
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	7.4	9.6	6.6	10.7	13.8	9.3
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	na



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with Ethiopia (b)

### Australian merchandise trade with Ethiopia, 2018 (A\$000)

Exports to Ethiopia	5,568
Imports from Ethiopia	24,044
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	29,612

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Ethiopia	0.0%	130th	134.6%
Imports from Ethiopia	0.0%	94th	-15.4%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	0.0%	117th	-3.9%

### Major Australian exports, 2018 (A\$000)

Cereal preparations	3,719
Taps, cocks & valves	212
Food processing machines & parts	205
Pumps for liquids & parts	157

### Major Australian imports, 2018 (A\$000)

Coffee & substitutes	22,385
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	624
Crude vegetable matter, nes	266
Fruit, prepared or preserved	228

### Australia's trade in services with Ethiopia, 2018 (A\$m)

Exports of services to Ethiopia	16
Imports of services from Ethiopia	42

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Ethiopia	0.0%	104th	14.3%
Imports of services from Ethiopia	0.0%	82nd	61.5%

### Australia's investment relationship with Ethiopia, 2018 (A\$m)

Australia's investment in Ethiopia	np
Ethiopia's investment in Australia	0

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Ethiopia	np	np
Ethiopia's investment in Australia	np	0

## Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships

### Ethiopia's principal export destinations, 2018

1 Sudan	24.0%
2 China	8.3%
3 United States	7.6%
25 Australia	0.5%

### Ethiopia's principal import sources, 2018

1 China	24.5%
2 India	7.0%
3 Saudi Arabia	7.0%
41 Australia	0.2%