



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

INDONESIA



Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

General information

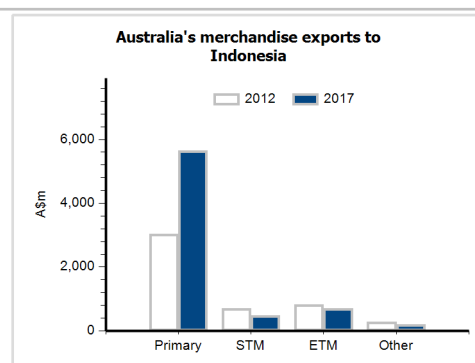
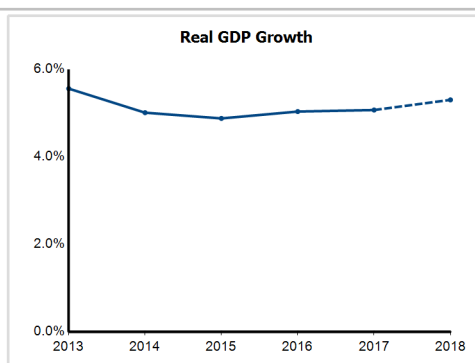
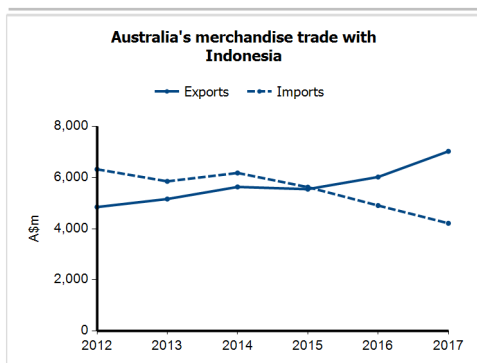
Capital:	Jakarta
Land area:	1,811,570 sq km
Official language(s):	Bahasa Indonesia
Population:	262.0 million (2017)
Currency:	Rupiah

Head of State and Head of Government

HE President Joko Widodo

Economic indicators (a)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	916.6	891.1	860.7	932.4	1,015.4	1,075.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	3,684.0	3,533.6	3,369.4	3,604.3	3,875.8	4,051.7
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	2,515.2	2,688.5	2,850.2	3,031.8	3,242.8	3,492.2
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	10,108.4	10,661.6	11,156.9	11,719.2	12,377.5	13,162.5
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
Current account balance (US\$b)	-29.1	-27.5	-17.5	-17.0	-17.3	-20.7
Current account balance (% GDP)	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9
Inflation (% change yoy)	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.5
Unemployment (% labour force)	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.2



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Indonesia (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Indonesia, 2017 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Indonesia	7,030	2.3%	9th	16.7%
Imports from Indonesia	4,212	1.5%	16th	-14.2%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	11,242	1.9%	14th	2.8%

Major Australian exports, 2017 (A\$m)

Wheat	1,365
Crude petroleum	1,319
Live animals (excl seafood)	602
Coal	444

Major Australian imports, 2017 (A\$m)

Crude petroleum	888
Refined petroleum	351
Wood, simply worked	201
Footwear	138

Australia's trade in services with Indonesia, 2017 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Indonesia	1,601	1.9%	12th	-2.3%
Imports of services from Indonesia	3,696	4.2%	5th	-0.7%

Major Australian services exports, 2017 (A\$m)

Education-related travel	833
Personal travel excluding education	380

Major Australian services imports, 2017 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	3,111
Transport	229

Australia's investment relationship with Indonesia, 2017 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Indonesia	10,734	7,541
Indonesia's investment in Australia	1,044	np

Indonesia's global merchandise trade relationships

Indonesia's principal export destinations, 2017

1 China	13.7%
2 United States	10.6%
3 Japan	10.5%
14 Australia	1.5%

Indonesia's principal import sources, 2017

1 China	21.9%
2 Singapore	10.8%
3 Japan	9.0%
8 Australia	4.5%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures
ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified