



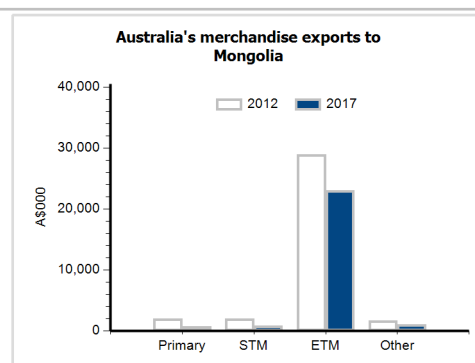
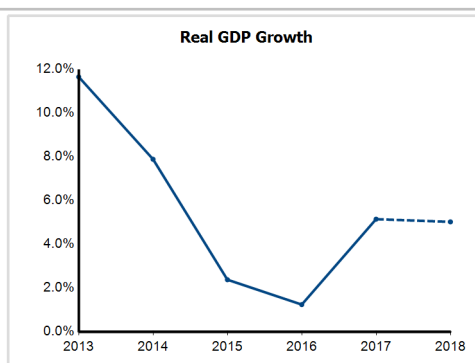
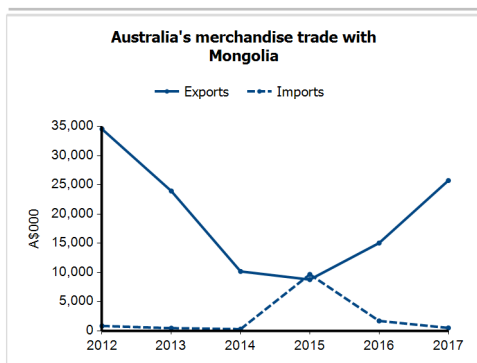
## General information

<b>Capital:</b>	Ulaanbaatar
<b>Land area:</b>	1,553,560 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	Khalkh Mongol
<b>Population:</b>	3.1 million (2017)
<b>Currency:</b>	Tugrik

<b>Head of State</b>	President HE Mr Khaltmaagiin Battulga
<b>Head of Government</b>	Prime Minister HE Mr Khurelsukh Ukhnaa

## Economic indicators (a)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.1	11.1	12.5
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	4,365.3	4,168.8	3,949.0	3,667.4	3,639.9	4,029.3
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	31.8	35.0	36.2	37.1	39.7	42.6
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	11,043.1	11,948.4	12,182.7	12,306.9	12,978.6	13,734.2
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	11.6	7.9	2.4	1.2	5.1	5.0
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-3.2	-1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-25.4	-11.3	-4.0	-6.3	-8.8	-6.4
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	8.6	12.9	5.9	0.6	4.6	6.4
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with Mongolia (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Mongolia, 2017 (A\$000)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Mongolia	0.0%	90th	71.1%
Imports from Mongolia	0.0%	164th	-70.2%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	0.0%	116th	56.7%

### Major Australian exports, 2017 (A\$000)

Pumps for liquids & parts	4,197
Hand or machine tools	3,082
Electrical machinery & parts, nes	2,385
Civil engineering equipment & parts	1,868

### Major Australian imports, 2017 (A\$000)

Measuring & analysing instruments	162
Other textile clothing	117
Clothing accessories, nes	35
Made-up textile articles, nes	31

### Australia's trade in services with Mongolia, 2017 (A\$m)

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Mongolia	0.1%	52nd	71.2%
Imports of services from Mongolia	0.0%	110th	20.0%

### Australia's investment relationship with Mongolia, 2017 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Mongolia	np	np
Mongolia's investment in Australia	0	np

## Mongolia's global merchandise trade relationships

### Mongolia's principal export destinations, 2017

1 China	85.0%
2 United Kingdom	10.7%
3 Russian Federation	1.1%
14 Australia	0.1%

### Mongolia's principal import sources, 2017

1 China	32.6%
2 Russian Federation	28.1%
3 Japan	8.4%
11 Australia	0.8%