UNITED STATES

General information

Capital: Washington DC
Land area: 9,147,420 sq km
Official language(s): English
Population: 325.9 million (2017)
Currency: United States dollar

Head of State and Head of Government
President The Honorable Donald J. Trump

Economic indicators (a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP (US$b) (current prices)</th>
<th>GDP per capita (US$)</th>
<th>GDP PPP (Int'l $b)</th>
<th>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l $)</th>
<th>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>16,784.8</td>
<td>53,032.0</td>
<td>16,784.8</td>
<td>53,032.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>17,521.8</td>
<td>54,952.4</td>
<td>17,521.8</td>
<td>54,952.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>18,219.3</td>
<td>56,718.3</td>
<td>18,219.3</td>
<td>56,718.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>18,707.2</td>
<td>57,814.5</td>
<td>18,707.2</td>
<td>57,814.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>19,485.4</td>
<td>59,792.0</td>
<td>19,485.4</td>
<td>59,792.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>20,513.0</td>
<td>62,517.5</td>
<td>20,513.0</td>
<td>62,517.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Current account balance (US$b)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Current account balance (US$b)</th>
<th>Current account balance (% GDP)</th>
<th>Inflation (% change yoy)</th>
<th>Unemployment (% labour force)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>-348.8</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-365.2</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-407.8</td>
<td>-2.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-432.9</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>-449.1</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>-515.8</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Australia's trade and investment relationship with United States (b)

Australian merchandise trade with United States, 2017-18 (A$m)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total share</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Growth (yoy)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports to United States</td>
<td>12,252</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports from United States</td>
<td>31,765</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)</td>
<td>44,018</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Australian exports, 2017-18 (A$m)

- Beef, f.c.f.: 1,708
- Aircraft, spacecraft & parts: 960
- Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.: 930
- Pharm products (excl medicaments): 858

Major Australian imports, 2017-18 (A$m)

- Passenger motor vehicles: 2,144
- Medical instruments (incl veterinary): 1,197
- Telecom equipment & parts: 1,164
- Aircraft, spacecraft & parts: 1,060

Australia's trade in services with United States, 2017-18 (A$m)

- Exports of services to United States: 9,172
- Imports of services from United States: 16,987

Major Australian services exports, 2017-18 (A$m)

- Professional, technical & other business: 2,729
- Personal travel excluding education: 1,599

Major Australian services imports, 2017-18 (A$m)

- Personal travel excluding education: 7,763
- Professional, technical & other business: 2,726

Australia's investment relationship with United States, 2017 (A$m)

- United States' investment in Australia: 896,850
- Australia's investment in United States: 664,512

United States' global merchandise trade relationships

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EU or other reputable sources. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May include confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product
PPP - Purchasing power parity
GNI - Gross National Income
na - Data is not available
np - Data is not published
- - Data is not meaningful
Primary - Primary goods
STM - Simply transformed manufactures
ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures
Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold
f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen